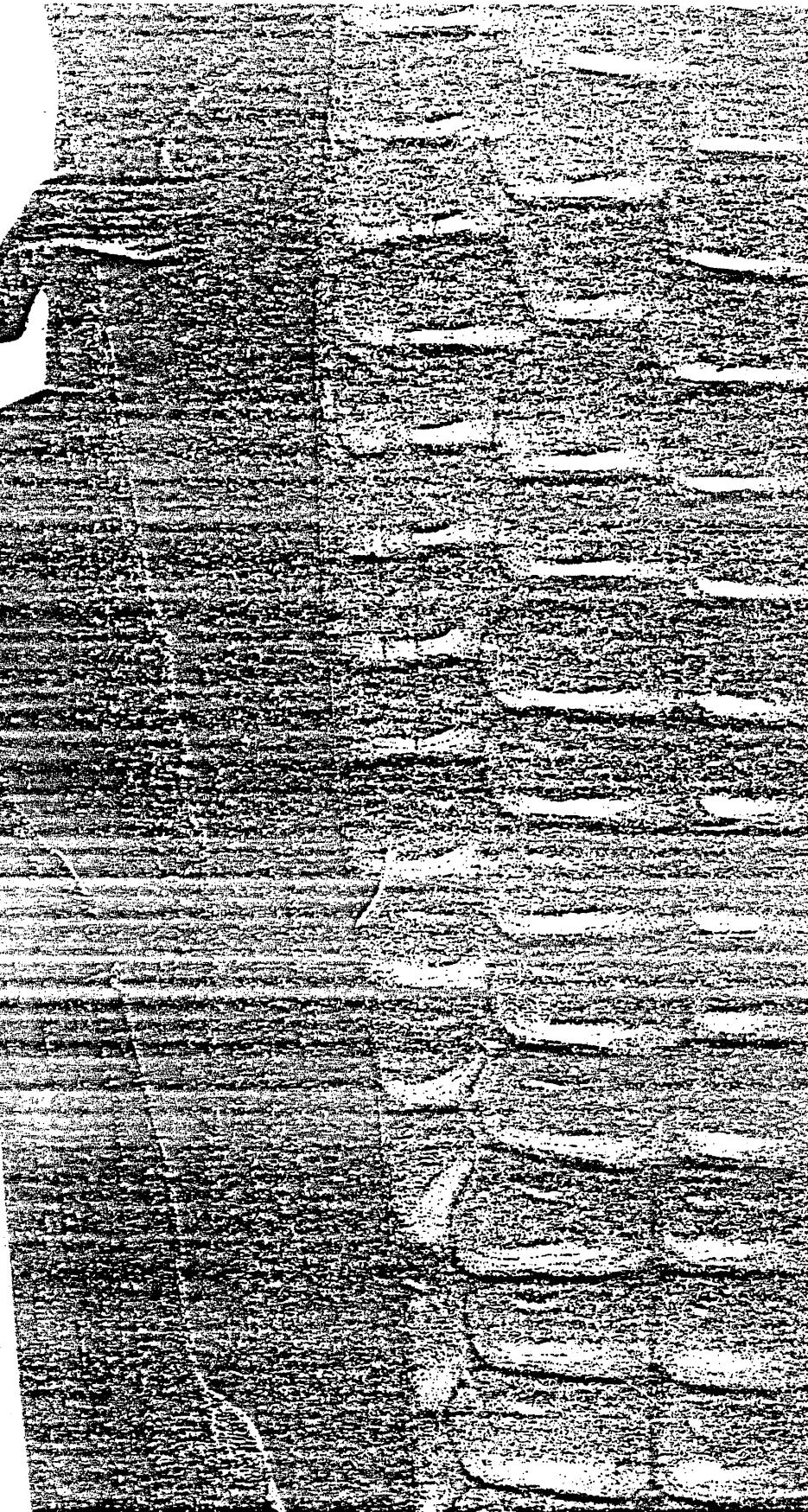


Performance of

Corn Hybrids in Alabama, 1981

January, 1982



Department of Agronomy and Soils

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Gale A. Buchanan, Director

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ACCEPTABLE HYBRIDS FOR 1982

All of the acceptable hybrids are not equal in performance. It is suggested that this report be carefully studied before choosing a hybrid. Hybrids are listed in descending order of their composite rating. For relative maturity information of these hybrids, use the number of days to midsilk found in tables 4, 8, and 12. All hybrids have yellow grain except the white grain hybrids indicated by a (W).^{1/} All composite ratings are based on 1979-81 regional averages, found in tables 2, 6, and 10. All acceptable hybrids have been tested at least 3 years in the regular variety tests.

NORTHERN ALABAMA

<u>Brand name</u>	<u>Hybrid</u>
McCurdy	84AA
P-A-G	SX333
Ring Around	1502
Pioneer	3147
Pioneer	3369A
Trojan	TXS119
Gutwein	62
Coker	19A
Trojan	TXS115A
Pioneer	3184
Funk's	G-4507A
Ring Around	1501
Paymaster	UC8951
DeKalb	XL72B
Funk's	G-4611
Funk's	G-4606-1
Trojan	TXS114
Coker	16
*Coker	22

CENTRAL ALABAMA

<u>Brand name</u>	<u>Hybrid</u>
Ring Around	1502
Trojan	TXS114
McCurdy	84AA
Pioneer	3369A
Pioneer	3147
Funk's	G-4507A
Pioneer	3368A
Trojan	TXS119
Coker	16
Ring Around	1501
Pioneer	3145
McCurdy	67-14
Funk's	G-4606-1
*Funk's	G-4611
*N.K. McNair	508
*Funk's	G-795W-1(W)
*Coker	22
*Coker	56

SOUTHERN ALABAMA

<u>Brand name</u>	<u>Hybrid</u>
Ring Around	1502
Pioneer	3368A
Paymaster	UC8951
Pioneer	3147
McCurdy	84AA
Golden Harvest	H-2500
McCurdy	67-14
Coker	19A
Pioneer	3145
Pioneer	3369A
Funk's	G-4507A
Funk's	G-4606-1
Ring Around	1501
Trojan	TXS114
DeKalb	XL80
Coker	22
*Funk's	G-4949A
*Funk's	G-4810
*Coker	16
*Funk's	G-4864
*Funk's	G-4611

^{1/} For comparisons of white grain hybrids, see tables 20-24

* If present trends continue, this acceptable hybrid will be removed from the acceptable list next year in the region indicated.

Performance of Corn Hybrids in Alabama, 1981

Cliff Currier ^{1/}

Corn hybrids are evaluated annually at 11 locations in the regular corn hybrid testing program of the Alabama Agricultural Experiment Station. Preliminary tests are also conducted at one location in northern, central, and southern Alabama. Entries in the preliminary tests are both experimental and newly released hybrids that have not been tested in the regular tests. If a hybrid is outstanding in the preliminary tests it is entered into the regular testing program the following year. White corn hybrids are tested at one location in each region. One regular and one white corn variety test are irrigated at Headland in southern Alabama.

Relatively high yields were obtained at Fairhope, Camden, Marion Junction, Crossville, Winfield, and Belle Mina in 1981. Average test yields at other locations ranged from 56 to 83 bushels per acre. Generally, lower than average yields were caused by the lack of rainfall during the period of greatest requirement for moisture by the hybrids. Hybrids, which differed in maturity, were affected by the timeliness of rainfall.

Location of the tests, cultural practices, planting dates, and average plant populations are shown in the table 1. All hybrids at a location were treated the same.

1/ Research Associate, Department of Agronomy and Soils.

The experimental design was a randomized complete block with four replications. Row width was 36 to 40 inches depending on location. Two-row plots were used with row length varying from 18-30 feet depending on location. The target plant population for all tests was 20,000 plants per acre with a seeding rate of 23,000 seeds per acre. The target plant population for the irrigated test at Headland was 26,000 plants per acre with a seeding rate of 30,000 seeds per acre. After thinning, most plots maintained the desired plant populations..

Grain yields were adjusted to 15.5 percent moisture and converted to bushels (56 pounds) per acre. Stalks broken or leaning more than 45 degrees were considered lodged. Ear rot, earworm damage, grain size, and color were used to rate grain quality. Height of ears was measured from ground level to the base of the ear. Husks were rated according to tightness and extension beyond the tip of the ear. The mid-silk date measured the number of days from planting until one half of the plants in the plots were showing silks.

Regional averages for 3, 2, and 1 years in northern Alabama are presented in tables 2, 3, and 4, respectively. Table 5 contains yields by location, and regional average yields for 1 to 5 years in northern Alabama. Similar data are given for central Alabama in tables 6-9, and for southern Alabama in tables 10-13. Three, 2-, and 1-year averages for the irrigated test at Headland are shown in tables 14, 15, and 16, respectively. In 1981, approximately 1.3 inches of sprinkler irrigation water was applied on June 4, 10, 15, 18, 22, and 29. Approximately 8 inches

of irrigation water was applied over this period of time. Data from the test at Marion Junction are given separately from the results of central Alabama and should be used to assist in comparing hybrids grown in that area. Performance of corn hybrids at Marion Junction for 3, 2, and 1 years are given in tables 17, 18, and 19, respectively. Yields and other characteristics of white corn hybrids grown at Crossville, the E. V. Smith Research Center, and Headland are given in tables 20-24. Results of the preliminary test are given in tables 27-29.

The corn hybrid tests are examined each year for viral and other disease symptoms by Dr. R. T. Gudauskas, Department of Botany, Plant Pathology, and Microbiology. When virus disease symptoms indicate that damage may occur, disease ratings are compiled and published in this report. An introduction and discussion of the procedure and results are given. Virus infection data from the hybrid test at Marion Junction and Winfield are given in tables 25 and 26, respectively.

When comparing hybrids, small differences in yield may not be large enough to be considered real differences. To aid in determining real differences between yields a statistical procedure, analysis of variance, was performed on the yield data from each location. The L.S.D. (least significant difference) and C.V. (coefficient of variation) are given for yields at each location in 1981. When comparing two hybrids, the difference in their yield must exceed the L.S.D. value to be considered a real difference.

Since performance of hybrids varies with years and locations, long-term averages from several locations are more reliable than 1-year

Location averages when evaluating a hybrid from an area. Three-year regional averages are considered sufficient to give a good indication of the relative performance of hybrids.

A composite rating system was used to determine the list of acceptable hybrids. The 3-year regional average grain yield of a hybrid was used as a base point. Then, the composite score was obtained by subtracting weighted values for lodging, quality, and ear height from the yield. The value subtracted for each characteristic was proportioned to the numerical values shown for the characteristics in tables 2, 6, and 10.

All acceptable hybrids are not equal in performance. Some are outstanding in one or more characteristics. Others may not be outstanding in any one characteristic, but possess a satisfactory combination of all characteristics. All information should be carefully considered when selecting a hybrid.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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Sand Mountain Substation, Crossville - J. T. Eason, Superintendent

Upper Coastal Plain Substation, Winfield - R. A. Moore, Jr., Superintendent

Central Alabama

Black Belt Substation, Marion Junction - L. A. Smith, Superintendent

Experiment Field, Prattville - F. T. Glaze, Superintendent

E. V. Smith Research Center, Shorter - J. R. Akridge, Superintendent

Lower Coastal Plain Substation, Camden - J. A. Little, Superintendent

Southern Alabama

Experiment Field, Brewton - J. A. Pitts, Superintendent

Experiment Field, Monroeville - J. A. Pitts, Superintendent

Gulf Coast Substation, Fairhope - E. L. Carden, Superintendent

Wiregrass Substation, Headland - J. G. Starling, Superintendent

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Table 1. Locations and Cultural Practices for the 1981 Corn Hybrid Tests

Location	Planting date	Nitrogen rate ¹	Average plant population ²	Herbicides used
Northern Alabama				
Tennessee Valley Substation (Belle Mina)	4/8	140	20	Aatrex + Dual
Sand Mountain Substation (Crossville)				
Regular test	4/14	150	20	Atrazine + Dual
Preliminary test	4/14	150	20	Atrazine + Dual
White corn test	4/22	150	20	Atrazine + Lasso
Upper Coastal Plain Substation (Winfield)	4/14	120	20	Aatrex
Central Alabama				
E. V. Smith Research Center (Shorter)				
Regular test	3/27	125	23	Aatrex
Preliminary test	3/27	125	24	Aatrex
White corn test	3/27	125	23	Aatrex
Lower Coastal Plain Substation (Camden)	3/24	120	20	Atrazine
Prattville Experiment Field (Prattville)	4/8	150	17	Atrazine + Prowl
Black Belt Substation (Marion Junction)	3/17	120	19	Atrazine
Southern Alabama				
Brewton Experiment Field (Brewton)	3/11	120	22	Aatrex
Monroeville Experiment Field (Monroeville)	3/10	120	20	Aatrex
Wiregrass Substation (Headland)				
Regular test (Unirrigated)	3/17	130	21	Aatrex
Regular test (Irrigated)	3/17	200	22	Aatrex
White corn test (Irrigated)	3/17	200	22	Aatrex
Gulf Coast Substation (Fairhope)				
Regular test	3/24	120	21	Aatrex + Lasso
Preliminary test	3/24	120	22	Aatrex + Lasso

¹/ Lime, phosphorus, potassium were applied according to soil test recommendations.

²/ See the introduction for a discussion of plant populations.

Table 2. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Three Years in Northern Alabama, 1979-81^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{2/}		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Husk ^{3/}
		Bu.	Pct.				Ft.	Pct.	
P-A-G-----	SX333	94	7.6		2.6	0.9	3.6	84.1	2.6
McCurdy-----	84AA	93	6.3		2.6	0.9	3.4	82.4	2.3
Ring Around---	1502	91	5.6		2.5	0.9	3.3	83.0	2.1
Pioneer-----	3147	90	4.6		2.6	0.9	3.7	82.1	2.3
Gutwein-----	62	90	6.3		2.7	0.9	3.5	84.6	2.5
Trojan -----	TXS119	90	6.9		2.6	0.9	3.3	82.9	2.5
Pioneer-----	3369A	90	8.0		2.4	0.9	3.3	81.5	2.6
Coker -----	19A	89	4.7		2.6	0.9	3.6	82.5	2.2
Trojan -----	TXS115A	89	5.2		2.8	0.9	3.5	83.5	2.3
Funk's -----	G-4307A	89	6.7		2.7	0.9	3.5	83.7	2.5
Ring Around---	1501	88	4.3		2.8	0.9	3.5	83.2	2.3
Funk's -----	G64606-1	87	12.1		2.5	1.0	3.2	82.0	2.5
Paymaster-----	UC8951	87	6.3		2.6	0.9	3.5	82.3	2.2
Trojan -----	TXS114	86	8.6		2.8	0.9	3.4	81.8	2.2
Pioneer-----	3184	86	1.8		2.6	0.9	3.2	79.3	2.5
Funk's -----	G-4611	85	6.1		2.4	0.9	3.4	83.8	2.3
DeKalb -----	XL72B	85	3.5		2.7	0.9	3.3	83.6	2.4
Coker -----	16	84	7.7		2.6	0.9	3.3	83.2	2.4
Coker -----	22	83	10.0		2.7	0.9	3.4	81.5	2.3
McCurdy-----	67-14	82	8.7		2.6	0.8	3.6	78.3	2.3
Funk's -----	G-4810	76	6.9		2.7	0.8	3.6	79.3	2.3
DeKalb-----	XL394	75	6.0		2.6	0.8	4.0	80.5	2.0
Coker -----	56	75	9.0		2.5	0.9	3.7	80.9	2.1
Funk's -----	G-795W-1	71	11.1		2.6	0.8	3.8	78.6	1.8

1/ Belle Mina, Crossville, and Winfield

2/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel

3/ 1= excellent; 2=good, 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 3. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Two Years in Northern Alabama, 1980-81^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{2/}		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Shelling Husk ^{3/}
		Bu.	Pct.				No.	ft.	
McCurdy	7787	86	4.8	2.6	1.0	3.0	80.5	2.0	
McCurdy	84AA	86	4.6	2.6	0.9	3.3	81.6	2.2	
Gutwein	62	85	3.0	2.6	1.0	3.3	83.6	2.4	
P-A-G	SX333	85	4.3	2.6	0.9	3.5	83.0	2.4	
Coker	19	84	2.2	2.5	0.9	3.3	81.5	2.2	
Trojan	TXS119	83	4.9	2.5	0.9	3.2	82.2	2.3	
Funk's	G-4507A	82	2.7	2.7	0.9	3.4	82.9	2.3	
Trojan	TXS115A	82	1.9	2.8	0.9	3.3	82.3	2.1	
Coker	19A	82	3.0	2.7	0.9	3.5	81.7	2.2	
Ring Around	1501	81	1.9	2.7	0.9	3.4	82.2	2.2	
Pioneer	3369A	81	7.7	2.5	0.9	3.1	81.6	2.5	
USS	1515	79	5.0	2.6	1.0	3.0	81.9	2.2	
Trojan	TXS114	79	5.2	2.8	1.0	3.3	80.6	2.1	
Ring Around	1502	79	2.9	2.5	0.9	3.2	81.6	2.0	
Funk's	G-4740	79	1.0	2.7	0.9	3.1	79.0	2.5	
Paymaster	UC8951	79	5.5	2.5	0.9	3.4	81.3	2.1	
DeKalb	XL72B	78	2.7	2.7	0.9	3.2	81.4	2.2	
Pioneer	3320	78	1.8	2.5	0.9	3.3	80.7	2.0	
Funk's	G-4611	78	3.6	2.4	0.9	3.3	81.7	2.1	
Gutwdin	2910	77	9.8	2.8	0.9	3.4	81.2	2.2	
Pioneer	3147	76	3.5	2.6	0.8	3.5	82.1	2.2	
Funk's	G-4606-1	74	9.8	2.6	1.0	3.1	80.9	2.3	
Coker	16	74	6.7	2.7	1.0	3.1	83.0	2.2	
Pioneer	3184	74	0.9	2.8	0.9	3.0	78.7	2.5	
McCurdy	67-14	72	5.0	2.6	0.8	3.4	78.1	2.1	
Coker	22	72	8.9	2.8	0.9	3.3	80.0	2.1	
Funk's	G-4810	67	5.6	2.8	0.8	3.5	78.7	2.2	
DeKalb	XL394	66	3.6	2.8	0.8	3.9	79.8	1.9	
Coker	56	63	8.0	2.5	0.9	3.6	80.7	2.2	
Funk's	G-795W-1	61	9.7	2.8	0.8	3.7	77.2	1.8	

1/ Belle Mina, Crossville, and Winfield.

2/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

3/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 4. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested in Northern Alabama, 1981^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{2/}		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Shelling	Husk ^{3/}	Mid-silk
		Bu.	Pct.				Ft.	Pct.			
McCurdy-----	84AA	120		4.1	2.2	1.0	3.7	83.0	2.1	71	
Paymaster-----	UC8201	116		3.0	2.4	1.0	3.7	85.4	2.4	70	
McCurdy-----	7787	115		3.2	2.2	1.0	3.3	81.5	2.2	69	
Gutwein-----	62	113		2.6	2.3	1.0	3.6	84.0	2.7	70	
P-A-C-----	SX333	113		4.3	2.2	1.0	3.9	84.0	2.4	70	
Trojan-----	TXS119	113		3.0	2.1	1.0	3.5	84.4	2.5	71	
Paymaster-----	UC9532	112		3.7	1.8	1.0	4.1	84.0	2.2	74	
Coker-----	19A	112		2.4	2.3	1.0	3.8	83.5	2.2	71	
Ring Around-----	1502	112		3.4	2.2	1.0	3.5	83.0	2.0	70	
Pioneer-----	3147	111		4.2	2.3	1.0	3.8	83.5	2.3	78	
Jacques-----	JX180	110		1.8	2.3	1.0	3.6	83.7	2.5	70	
Trojan-----	TXS114	110		3.2	2.4	1.0	3.6	82.6	2.3	70	
Paymaster-----	UC8951	110		5.1	1.9	1.0	3.7	82.6	2.1	72	
Ring Around-----	1501	109		1.5	2.3	1.0	3.8	83.2	2.2	71	
Trojan-----	TXS115A	109		1.9	2.5	1.0	3.6	83.5	2.3	70	
Coker-----	19	109		2.0	2.3	1.0	3.6	82.4	2.2	70	
Pioneer-----	3369A	108		5.5	2.0	1.0	3.4	82.6	2.5	70	
Funk's-----	G-4740	108		1.1	2.6	1.1	3.3	80.3	2.8	77	
McCurdy-----	7978	108		8.0	2.0	1.0	4.0	83.9	2.3	74	
Funk's-----	G-4611	107		1.9	2.0	1.0	3.6	83.3	2.3	73	
Funk's-----	G-4507A	107		2.0	2.3	1.0	3.7	84.1	2.3	70	
Gutwein-----	2910	107		7.5	2.3	1.0	3.8	82.5	2.3	73	
Big D-----	4862	107		1.9	2.4	1.0	3.8	84.2	2.3	71	
USS-----	1515	106		4.2	2.3	1.0	3.3	83.2	2.5	70	
Pioneer-----	3184	105		0.5	2.2	1.0	3.3	80.2	2.8	74	
McCurdy-----	67-14	105		5.2	2.2	1.0	4.0	79.1	2.3	76	
Pioneer-----	3160	105		9.1	2.3	1.0	3.8	78.1	2.3	73	
Pioneer-----	3320	104		1.7	2.2	1.0	3.6	81.6	1.9	72	
DeKalb-----	XL72BB	103		2.7	2.3	1.1	3.7	81.9	2.8	75	

continued

Table 4 . Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested in Northern Alabama, 1981^{1/} (continued)

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{2/}		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Shelling Husk ^{3/}	Mid-silk Rating	
		Bu.	Pct.				Rating	No.	Ft.	Pct.	Rating
DeKalb	XL72B	103		1.8	2.4	1.0		3.8	82.4	2.5	74
Coker	22	102		6.7	2.3	0.9		3.7	81.6	2.3	74
Gold Kist	GK-748	101		4.2	2.4	1.0		3.6	81.9	2.3	72
Ring Around	1504	101		2.3	2.3	1.0		3.7	82.0	2.6	73
Coker	16	101		6.3	2.3	1.0		3.4	85.6	2.5	70
Funk's	G-4606-1	99		12.3	2.2	1.0		3.5	81.9	2.5	72
Golden Harvest	H-2680	99		4.5	2.8	1.0		3.7	81.2	2.3	75
Funk's	G-4810	96		4.8	2.4	1.0		4.0	80.0	2.5	74
DeKalb	XL394	96		2.8	2.8	1.0		4.3	80.8	2.0	79
Coker	56	90		8.8	2.0	1.1		3.9	83.4	2.3	79
Funk's	G-795W-1	86		11.4	2.3	1.0		4.1	78.7	1.8	79

1/ Belle Mina, Crossville, and Winfield.

2/ Yield adjusted to 15.5 % moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

3/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 5. 1981 Yield of Corn Hybrids by Location and Regional Averages for 1-5 Years in Northern Alabama ^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Belle	Cross-	Win-	Regional average yield per acre				
		Mina	ville	field	1-yr. 1981	2-yr. 1980-81	3-yr. 1979-81	4-yr. 1978-81	5-yr. 1977-81
Ring Around -----	1502	139	102	93	112	79	91	91	85
Pioneer-----	3369A	130	96	100	108	81	90	90	85
Pioneer-----	3147	139	110	84	111	76	90	89	85
Funk's-----	G-4507A	126	101	95	107	82	89	87	82
Trojan-----	TXS114	136	97	96	110	79	86	86	82
Funk's-----	G-4611	144	98	80	107	78	85	84	79
Coker-----	16	126	79	98	101	74	84	82	78
Coker-----	22	137	83	86	102	72	83	82	77
McCurdy-----	67-14	129	99	85	105	72	82	82	75
Funk's-----	G-4810	122	87	80	96	67	76	75	70
Coker-----	56	126	74	69	90	63	75	73	69
DeKalb-----	XL394	108	93	88	96	66	75	74	68
Funk's-----	G-795W-1	111	87	61	86	61	71	69	64
McCurdy-----	84AA	144	109	106	120	86	93	92	
Trojan-----	TXS115A	121	107	100	109	82	89	90	
Ring Around-----	1501	124	105	100	109	81	88	89	
Paymaster-----	UC8951	133	99	97	110	79	87	88	
DeKalb-----	XL72B	131	97	80	103	78	85	81	
P-A-G-----	SX333	143	92	104	113	85	94		
Gutwein-----	62	139	94	107	113	85	90		
Trojan-----	TXS119	139	104	95	113	83	90		
Coker-----	19A	139	103	93	112	82	89		
Funk's-----	G-4606-1	115	83	100	99	74	87		
Pioneer-----	3184	150	96	70	105	74	86		
McCurdy-----	7787	141	100	103	115	86			
Coker-----	19	139	96	93	109	84			
Funk's-----	G-4740	137	94	93	108	79			
USS-----	1515	130	93	95	106	79			
Pioneer-----	3320	119	101	92	104	78			

continued

Table 5. 1981 Yield of Corn Hybrids by Location and Regional Averages for 1-5 Years in Northern Alabama¹ (Cont'd)

Brand name	Hybrid	Belle-	Cross-	Win-	1-yr.	2-yr.	3-yr.	4-yr.	5-yr.
		mina	ville	field	1981	1980-81	1979-81	1978-81	1977-81
		Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.
Gutwein-----	2910	142	91	88	107	77			
Paymaster-----	UC8201	132	106	109	116				
Paymaster-----	UC9532	148	100	88	112				
Jacques-----	JX180	132	103	96	110				
McCurdy-----	7978	134	98	91	108				
Big D-----	4862	132	93	94	107				
Pioneer-----	3160	110	105	98	105				
DeKalb-----	XL72BB	145	83	82	103				
Ring Around -----	1504	121	91	91	101				
Gold Kist-----	GK-748	122	90	91	101				
Golden Harvest-----	H-2680	122	89	85	99				
Test average:		132	96	91					
L.S.D. (.05):		26	13	11					
C.V.(%):		16.5	11.2	10.5					

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¹/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

Table 6. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Three years in Central Alabama, 1979-81^{1/}

Breed-name	Hybrid	Yield		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Shelling	Husk ^{3/}
		Bu.	per acre ^{2/}				Ft.	Pct.		
Ring Around-----	1502	83	9.4	1.9	0.9	3.2	81.3	1.8		
McCurdy-----	84AA	81	13.4	2.0	0.9	3.3	80.5	1.9		
Trojan -----	TXS114	81	13.6	2.0	0.9	3.1	81.1	1.8		
Funk's -----	G-4507A	78	10.5	2.6	0.9	3.3	81.6	2.4		
Pioneer -----	3369A	78	11.8	1.8	0.9	3.0	80.3	2.3		
Pioneer -----	3147	77	6.7	2.6	0.8	3.5	79.4	2.2		
Pioneer -----	3368A	76	10.7	2.1	0.9	3.2	80.8	2.2		
Trojan -----	TXS119	74	10.5	2.2	0.9	3.0	81.0	2.5		
Ring Around -----	1501	74	11.6	2.5	0.9	3.2	82.9	2.5		
Coker -----	16	73	12.4	2.2	0.9	2.9	79.8	2.6		
Funk's -----	G-4606-1	73	18.7	2.0	0.9	3.0	79.3	2.1		
McCurdy -----	67-14	72	12.6	2.0	0.8	3.2	77.4	1.8		
Pioneer -----	3145	71	6.1	2.2	0.9	3.5	76.2	1.6		
Funk's -----	G-4611	68	9.6	2.2	0.9	3.2	80.6	2.2		
Funk's -----	G-795W-1	68	14.3	2.4	0.8	3.6	77.0	1.7		
NK-McNair -----	508	67	7.6	2.2	0.9	3.9	76.5	1.5		
Coker -----	22	67	13.5	2.2	1.1	4.0	74.3	1.9		
Coker -----	56	65	13.4	2.0	0.9	3.6	77.2	1.5		
Funk's -----	G-4949A	63	6.9	2.1	0.8	3.9	76.2	1.8		
Coker -----	77B	61	9.7	2.3	0.8	3.8	76.9	1.5		

1/ Camden, Camp Hill, Prattville, and E. V. Smith Research Center

2/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

3/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 7. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Two Years in Central Alabama, 1980-81^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{2/}	Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears	Shelling	Husk ^{3/}
Pioneer	3369A	82	13.2	1.7	1.0	3.0	79.4	2.0
Ring Around	1502	81	9.3	1.8	0.9	3.1	79.4	1.7
Pioneer	3320	81	8.9	1.7	0.9	3.1	79.7	1.5
USS	1515	81	12.6	2.0	1.0	2.8	81.9	2.0
McCurdy	84AA	80	16.3	1.9	1.0	3.3	78.9	1.7
Jacques	JX180	79	16.3	2.0	1.0	3.2	80.7	2.2
Funk's	G-4507A	79	11.8	2.6	1.0	3.2	79.8	2.2
Trojan	TXS114	79	16.5	2.0	1.0	3.0	78.6	1.6
McCurdy	7787	78	27.3	2.3	1.0	3.3	78.0	2.1
Pioneer	3368A	78	11.6	2.0	1.0	3.2	80.1	2.2
Ring Around	1501	78	11.8	2.3	0.9	3.2	81.8	2.4
Funk's	G-4740	75	5.8	2.7	1.0	3.0	77.5	2.5
Gutwein	2910	74	16.7	2.4	0.9	3.4	78.0	1.8
Trojan	TXS119	73	12.2	2.1	0.9	2.9	79.2	2.3
Pioneer	3147	73	6.5	2.7	0.9	3.5	78.3	2.1
Coker	16	72	13.9	2.2	1.0	2.8	77.6	2.5
USS	2315	72	13.2	2.1	0.9	3.5	80.2	2.0
Funk's	G-4606-1	72	21.9	2.1	1.0	3.0	76.7	1.9
McCurdy	67-14	69	16.1	2.0	0.9	3.1	77.0	1.6
Pioneer	3145	68	5.1	2.3	0.9	3.5	75.9	1.5
Gold Kist	GK-915	68	18.8	1.7	0.9	3.3	77.3	1.9
Funk's	G-4611	67	10.0	2.1	0.9	3.2	78.5	1.9
Coker	22	65	14.1	2.2	1.2	4.4	69.2	1.7
Funk's	G-795W-1	63	16.5	2.5	0.9	3.5	74.9	1.6
Coker	56	59	14.4	2.2	0.9	3.6	74.6	1.5
Funk's	G-4949A	58	9.0	2.3	0.8	3.9	75.0	1.7
Coker	77B	56	11.9	2.5	0.8	3.9	74.5	1.3
NK-McNair	508	55	7.7	2.5	0.9	4.0	71.3	1.5

^{1/} Camden, Camp Hill, Prattville, and E. V. Smith Research Center.

^{2/} Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

^{3/} 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 8. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested in Central Alabama, 1981^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height		Husk ^{3/}	Mid-silk
		per acre ^{2/}	Bu.				Pct.	Ft.	Pct.	Days
Pioneer	3369A	90	20.5	1.5	1.0	3.1	81.6	1.8	68	
Pioneer	3160	86	14.3	1.5	1.0	3.5	79.9	1.3	70	
McCurdy	84AA	84	20.4	1.8	1.0	3.5	80.5	1.5	69	
Funk's	G-4507A	84	18.6	2.3	1.0	3.4	82.0	1.8	68	
USS	1515	84	19.9	2.0	1.0	2.8	82.7	1.8	69	
Ring Around	1501	83	15.8	1.9	0.9	3.3	84.2	2.3	70	
Trojan	TXS114	83	15.7	1.8	1.0	3.1	80.1	1.6	69	
Pioneer	3368A	83	17.2	1.9	1.0	3.4	81.6	2.3	70	
Jacques	JX247	82	13.4	1.9	1.0	3.5	80.6	1.9	71	
Big D	4862	82	17.0	2.5	0.9	3.3	83.3	1.8	70	
McCurdy	8150	82	18.6	2.0	1.0	3.6	82.0	1.4	69	
Pioneer	3320	81	12.3	1.5	0.9	3.1	82.9	1.7	70	
Ring Around	1502	81	11.6	1.7	1.0	3.3	80.8	1.5	68	
McCurdy	7787	81	33.3	2.1	1.0	2.6	79.1	1.6	67	
Jacques	JX180	80	20.3	1.8	1.0	3.2	81.3	2.0	69	
Trojan	TXS119	80	20.2	1.9	0.9	3.0	81.0	2.8	69	
Funk's	G-4689	79	22.1	2.2	1.0	3.2	82.0	1.2	70	
Gutwein	62	79	15.0	2.4	0.9	3.4	82.2	2.1	69	
USS	2020	79	23.7	2.1	1.0	3.6	80.0	1.6	72	
Coker	16	78	17.9	1.9	1.0	2.9	77.7	2.6	67	
Funk's	G-4606-1	77	36.7	2.3	1.0	3.1	77.6	2.1	70	
Coker	19	77	25.4	2.4	1.0	3.0	82.7	1.9	70	
Ring Around	1504	76	13.0	2.4	1.0	3.2	78.0	2.1	69	
DeKalb	XL80	75	22.7	2.1	0.9	2.9	79.8	1.3	72	
USS	2315	75	16.4	2.2	0.9	3.6	81.0	2.0	73	

continued

Table 8. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested in Central Alabama, 1981 ^{1/} (Continued)

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height		Husk ^{3/}	Mid-silk
		Bu.	per acre ^{2/}				No.	Ft.	Pct.	
Funk's -----	G-4740	75		9.2	2.8	1.0	3.3	76.7	2.9	75
Ring Around -----	1604	75		16.8	2.2	1.0	3.5	78.3	1.8	73
Gutwein -----	2910	75		19.9	2.5	0.9	3.5	78.1	1.8	69
McCurdy -----	67-14	73		23.2	2.1	0.9	3.2	78.1	1.5	74
Pioneer -----	3145	73		7.8	2.3	0.9	3.6	77.6	1.6	71
Pioneer -----	3147	71		8.2	2.5	0.9	3.7	78.6	2.2	75
Funk's -----	G-4611	70		16.1	1.9	0.9	3.3	80.0	1.7	72
Gold Kist -----	GK-915	69		24.4	1.4	0.8	3.5	79.4	2.0	70
Coker -----	22	68		19.9	2.2	0.9	3.4	77.1	1.6	71
Funk's -----	G-795W-1	66		19.5	2.4	0.8	3.9	76.2	1.7	75
DeKalb -----	XL82	66		8.1	2.5	0.9	3.8	78.9	1.9	71
Coker -----	56	63		17.9	2.3	0.9	3.7	74.5	1.5	75
Funk's -----	G-4949A	62		12.3	2.3	0.8	4.0	75.7	1.8	75
Coker -----	77B	60		14.5	2.6	0.9	4.1	72.0	1.4	77
NK-McNair -----	508	59		7.7	2.6	0.9	4.3	69.7	1.7	80

1/ Camden, Prattville, and E. V. Smith Research Center.

2/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

3/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 9. 1981 Yield of Corn Hybrids by Location and Regional Averages for 1-5 Years in Central Alabama^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Camden	Prattville	E. V. Smith Research Center	Regional average yield per acre				
					1-yr. 1981	2-yr. 1980-81	3-yr. 1979-81	4-yr. 1978-81	5-yr. 1977-81
Trojan-----	TXS114	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.
Ring Around-----	1502	112	67	69	83	79	81	73	63
Pioneer-----	3147	120	57	67	81	81	83	74	62
Funk's-----	G-4507A	110	49	54	71	73	77	69	62
Pioneer-----	3369A	113	65	76	84	79	78	71	59
Pioneer-----	3368A	129	72	69	90	82	78	68	59
Coker-----	16	117	65	65	83	78	76	67	59
Pioneer-----	3145	114	48	70	78	72	73	64	55
McCurdy-----	67-14	104	50	64	73	68	71	63	55
Funks-----	G-795W-1	119	45	55	73	69	72	63	54
NK-McNair-----	508	122	40	37	66	63	68	59	53
Coker-----	56	122	21	35	59	55	67	57	53
Funk's-----	G-4611	112	41	36	63	59	65	57	52
Coker-----	77B	109	49	52	70	67	68	59	51
Funk's-----	22	111	53	40	68	65	67	59	51
Funk's-----	G-4949A	112	39	36	62	58	63	53	49
Coker-----	77B	118	32	31	60	56	61	51	47
McCurdy-----	84AA	116	67	70	84	80	81		
Ring Around-----	1501	101	64	82	83	78	74		
Trojan-----	TXS119	116	58	66	80	73	74		
Funk's-----	G-4606-1	121	50	61	77	72	73		
USS-----	1515	114	61	77	84	81			
Pioneer-----	3320	111	66	68	81	81			
Jacques-----	JX180	115	66	61	80	79			
McCurdy-----	7787	109	65	69	81	78			
Funk's-----	G-4740	112	48	65	75	75			
Gutwein-----	2910	125	54	45	75	74			
USS-----	2315	112	54	59	75	72			
Gold Kist-----	GK-915	92	53	63	69	68			

continued

Table 9. 1981 Yield of Corn Hybrids by Location and Regional Averages for 1-5 Years in Central Alabama ^{1/} (Cont'd)

Brand name	Hybrid	Camden	Prattville	E.V.Smith Research Center	Regional average yield per acre				
					1-yr. 1981	2-yr. 1980-81	3-yr. 1979-81	4-yr. 1978-81	5-yr. 1977-81
Pioneer-----	3160	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.
McCurdy-----	8150	126	68	63	86				
Jacques-----	JX247	128	63	57	82				
Big D-----	4862	108	63	76	82				
Funk's-----	G-4689	119	67	51	79				
USS-----	2020	117	57	62	79				
Gutwein-----	62	113	67	57	79				
Coker-----	19	105	63	64	77				
Ring Around-----	1504	113	56	59	76				
DeKalb-----	XL80	116	47	63	75				
Ring Around-----	1604	121	54	48	75				
DeKalb -----	XL82	103	51	45	66				
Test average:	-	114	56	59					
L.S.D. (.05):	-	13	10	18					
C.V. (%):	-	9.7	14.9	25.9					

^{1/} Yields adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

Table 10. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Three Years in Southern Alabama, 1979-81 ^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{2/}	Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears	Shelling	Husk ^{3/}
		Bu.	Pct.	Rating	No.	Ft.	Pct.	Rating
Ring Around -----	1502	104	10.2	2.3	1.0	2.8	83.2	2.2
Pioneer -----	3147	101	14.0	2.4	1.0	2.9	81.1	2.5
Pioneer -----	3368A	100	10.2	1.8	1.0	2.9	82.7	2.5
Paymaster -----	UC8951	99	10.5	2.3	1.0	2.9	82.0	2.4
McCurdy -----	84AA	99	12.5	2.4	1.0	2.8	82.2	2.5
Golden Harvest---	H-2500	97	8.3	2.9	1.0	2.8	83.7	2.5
Coker -----	19A	96	9.8	2.6	1.0	2.9	82.9	2.5
McCurdy -----	67-14	96	14.9	1.6	0.9	2.7	80.2	2.2
Funk's -----	G-4507A	94	9.2	2.9	0.9	2.9	82.8	2.4
Funk's -----	G-4606-1	93	13.4	2.2	1.0	2.7	82.1	2.8
Coker -----	22	93	12.4	2.4	0.9	2.9	81.6	2.4
Trojan -----	TXS114	93	13.0	2.5	1.0	2.6	81.5	2.4
Northrup King ---	PX95	92	9.4	2.7	0.9	3.0	81.6	2.8
Ring Around -----	1501	92	6.6	2.9	0.9	2.9	82.8	2.5
Pioneer -----	3145	92	8.3	1.9	1.0	2.9	77.9	2.1
Pioneer -----	3369A	92	10.2	2.2	1.0	2.7	82.7	2.6
DeKalb -----	XL80	90	13.7	1.8	0.9	2.6	80.3	2.1
Funk's -----	G-4949A	89	10.3	1.8	1.0	3.1	80.0	2.0
Pioneer -----	3030	88	14.3	1.6	1.0	3.1	76.7	1.5
Funk's -----	G-4810	88	11.3	1.9	0.9	2.9	79.8	2.5
Funk's -----	G-4864	86	12.4	1.7	0.9	3.0	81.8	1.8
Coker -----	16	86	9.5	1.9	1.0	2.6	82.4	2.7
Funk's -----	G-4611	86	13.2	2.2	0.9	2.8	82.4	2.4
Coker -----	77B	80	15.4	1.9	1.0	3.9	69.5	2.4

^{1/} Brewton, Fairhope, Headland, and Monroeville.

^{2/} Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

^{3/} 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 11. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Two Years in Southern Alabama, 1980-81^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{2/} Bu.	Lodged stalks Pct.	Quality ^{3/} Rating	Ears per stalk No.	Height of ears Ft.	Shelling Pct.	Husk ^{3/} Rating
Ring Around	1502	99	6.9	2.3	1.0	2.8	83.1	2.1
McCurdy	84AA	96	10.6	2.4	1.0	2.8	82.0	2.5
Pioneer	3147	95	8.8	2.5	1.0	2.9	81.1	2.7
Pioneer	3368A	94	7.2	1.9	1.0	2.9	82.7	2.5
Paymaster	UC8951	94	8.9	2.3	1.0	2.9	81.6	2.4
Coker	19A	93	7.0	2.5	1.0	2.9	82.8	2.4
Pioneer	3040	93	5.5	1.5	1.0	2.8	81.1	1.5
Golden Harvest	H-2500	91	6.0	2.7	1.0	2.8	83.4	2.4
P-A-G	SX333	91	7.9	2.5	1.0	2.9	82.9	2.7
McCurdy	67-14	91	8.6	1.6	1.0	2.6	80.4	2.2
Trojan	TXS114	90	8.6	2.5	1.0	2.6	81.4	2.4
Funk's	G-4507A	90	6.1	2.8	1.0	2.8	82.1	2.4
Gutwein	2910	88	10.3	2.4	1.1	2.8	83.3	2.4
Coker	22	88	10.2	2.4	1.0	2.9	81.3	2.3
Ring Around	1501	88	3.5	2.8	1.0	2.9	82.6	2.3
Funk's	G-4949A	87	8.5	1.7	1.0	3.1	80.4	1.9
USS	2315	87	6.5	2.4	1.0	2.9	82.3	1.9
DeKalb	XL80	86	5.7	1.9	1.0	2.6	80.4	2.0
Northrup King	PX95	86	3.8	2.9	1.0	3.0	81.1	2.7
Pioneer	3030	85	11.9	1.6	1.0	3.0	76.5	1.5
Pioneer	3369A	85	6.8	2.3	1.0	2.7	81.8	2.7
Pioneer	3145	84	4.7	1.9	1.0	2.9	77.5	2.0
Funk's	G-4606-1	83	10.9	2.0	1.0	2.7	81.5	2.8
Funk's	G-4810	81	9.0	1.9	1.0	2.8	79.2	2.5
Funk's	G-4864	80	4.7	1.7	1.0	3.0	81.7	1.6
Coker	16	80	5.6	2.0	1.0	2.5	81.9	2.6
Funk's	G-4611	78	6.9	2.1	1.0	2.8	81.8	2.4
Coker	77B	78	15.6	1.9	1.1	4.1	65.1	2.3

1/ Brewton, Fairhope, Headland, and Monroeville.

2/ Yield adjusted to 15.5 % moisture and 56 lb. per bushel

3/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5= very poor.

Table 12. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested in Southern Alabama, 1981^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{2/}	Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears	Shelling	Husk ^{3/}	Mid-silk
		Bu.	Pct.	Rating	No.	Ft.	Pct.	Rating	Days
McCurdy-----	8150	103	7.3	1.8	1.0	3.0	81.8	1.9	76
Ring Around-----	1502	99	11.9	2.1	1.0	2.7	83.4	1.7	75
Trojan-----	T1230	98	10.0	2.0	1.0	2.9	84.0	2.0	78
Pioneer-----	3368A	98	9.2	1.5	1.0	2.9	83.8	2.1	76
McCurdy-----	84AA	97	15.8	2.1	1.0	2.7	82.8	2.3	76
Jacques-----	JX247	97	16.6	2.3	1.0	2.9	83.5	2.0	77
Paymaster-----	UC8951	97	15.4	1.9	1.0	2.8	82.6	1.9	75
Trojan-----	TXS115A	96	10.3	2.4	1.0	2.7	83.3	2.4	75
Coker-----	19A	96	12.0	2.2	1.0	2.9	83.6	1.9	76
Trojan-----	TXS114	96	9.5	2.1	1.0	2.6	82.1	2.2	75
Paymaster-----	UC9902	94	10.0	2.6	1.0	3.1	84.5	1.9	78
DeKalb-----	XL82	94	7.9	2.1	0.9	3.0	80.8	2.2	76
Pioneer-----	3040	94	7.2	1.4	1.0	2.8	81.0	1.1	79
Funk's-----	G-4507A	93	10.1	2.3	1.0	2.8	82.7	2.1	75
Golden Harvest-----	H-2775A	93	12.9	1.7	1.0	2.6	82.1	2.2	76
Gutwein-----	2910	92	14.6	2.2	1.0	2.9	83.9	2.3	76
Funk's-----	G-4689	92	6.7	2.0	1.0	2.7	84.8	1.6	76
McCurdy-----	67-14	91	12.7	1.5	1.0	2.6	81.1	1.8	78
McCurdy-----	8230	91	9.4	1.6	1.0	2.8	80.1	1.5	77
P-A-G-----	SX333	91	12.4	2.3	1.0	2.8	83.3	2.5	76
Pioneer-----	3369A	90	10.5	1.8	1.0	2.7	83.7	2.3	74
Ring Around-----	1604	90	14.7	2.1	1.0	2.9	83.9	2.1	77
Pioneer-----	3147	90	12.9	2.3	0.9	2.9	82.2	2.3	82
Golden Harvest-----	H-2500	90	9.7	2.5	1.0	2.7	83.7	2.3	76
USS-----	2315	89	8.5	2.1	0.9	2.8	83.3	1.8	76

continued

Table 12. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested in Southern Alabama, 1981^{1/} (Continued)

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{2/}		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Shelling Husk ^{3/}	Mid-silk
		Bu.	Pct.				No.	Ft.	Pct.	Rating
Pioneer	3145	89	5.7	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.8	78.3	1.8	76
Ring Around	1501	88	5.4	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.8	84.0	1.9	76
Northrup King	PX95	88	6.9	2.6	1.0	1.0	3.1	81.9	2.4	77
Coker	22	88	16.5	2.1	1.0	1.0	2.9	82.4	2.1	76
Pioneer	3160	87	12.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.7	78.4	1.4	76
Funk's	G-4949A	86	12.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.1	80.6	1.9	81
Coker	16	86	8.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.5	83.2	2.1	75
Funk's	G-4810	86	12.8	1.8	0.9	0.9	2.9	79.9	2.1	78
Funk's	G-4606-1	86	17.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.6	82.7	2.5	76
DeKalb	XL80	85	7.0	1.7	1.0	1.0	2.5	81.6	1.7	78
Pioneer	3030	84	17.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	3.1	76.2	1.1	82
McCurdy	7787	77	29.3	2.3	1.0	1.0	2.4	82.4	2.3	74
Funk's	G-4611	77	10.4	2.1	1.0	1.0	2.7	83.2	1.8	76
Coker	77B	76	22.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	3.2	79.8	1.6	83
Funk's	G-4864	75	6.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	3.0	82.1	1.4	81

1/ Brewton, Fairhope, Headland, and Monroeville.

2/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

3/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 13. 1981 Yield of Corn Hybrids by Location and Regional Averages for 1-5 Years in Southern Alabama ^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Fairhope	Brewton	Monroeville	Headland	Regional average yield per acre				
						1-yr. 1981	2-yr. 1980-81	3-yr. 1979-81	4-yr. 1978-81	5-yr. 1977-81
		Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.
Ring Around-----	1502	130	85	97	86	99	99	104	108	99
Pioneer-----	3368A	131	97	82	81	98	94	100	107	97
Pioneer -----	3147	117	80	77	86	90	95	101	106	96
McCurdy -----	67-14	130	76	73	86	91	91	96	101	93
Funk's -----	G-4507A	122	87	84	79	93	90	94	101	92
Trojan -----	TXS114	124	87	96	78	96	90	93	102	91
Coker -----	22	112	92	79	69	88	88	93	102	91
Pioneer -----	3369A	138	73	70	84	90	85	92	101	91
Ring Around -----	1501	111	82	90	71	88	88	92	99	91
Pioneer -----	3145	112	92	74	80	89	84	92	98	90
DeKalb -----	XL80	123	67	74	76	85	86	90	96	88
Coker -----	16	113	73	85	72	86	80	86	94	88
Funk's -----	G-4810	105	86	95	58	86	81	88	96	87
Funk' -----	G-4949A	114	90	70	70	86	87	89	97	86
Funk's -----	G-4611	114	58	72	65	77	78	86	93	86
Funk's -----	G-4864	90	75	75	60	75	80	86	92	84
Pioneer -----	3030	106	94	70	67	84	85	88	94	83
Coker -----	77B	107	62	67	69	76	78	80	92	81
McCurdy -----	84AA	142	87	83	76	97	96	99	106	
Golden Harvest---	H-2500	126	74	87	72	90	91	97	103	
Paymaster-----	UC8951	136	82	92	76	97	94	99		
Coker -----	19A	132	78	93	82	96	93	96		
Funk's -----	G-4606-1	120	74	79	69	86	83	93		
Northrup King----	PX95	135	71	84	63	88	86	92		
Pioneer -----	3040	118	85	93	78	94	93			
P-A-G -----	SX333	123	73	97	70	91	91			
Gutwein-----	2910	141	86	73	69	92	88			
USS -----	2315	113	71	82	91	89	87			
McCurdy-----	8150	128	96	112	78	103				
Trojan -----	T1230	141	89	83	79	98				
Jacques -----	JX247	136	96	90	66	97				

continued

Table 13. 1981 Yield of Corn Hybrids by Location and Regional Averages for 1-5 Years in Southern Alabama ^{1/} (Cont'd)

Brand name	Hybrid	Fairhope	Brewton	Monroeville	Headland	Regional average yield per acre				
						1-yr. 1981	2-yr. 1980-81	3-yr. 1979-81	4-yr. 1978-81	5-yr. 1977-81
Trojan-----	TXS115A	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.
Paymaster-----	UC9902	132	79	95	78	96				
DeKalb-----	XL82	124	85	89	76	94				
Golden Harvest--	H-2775A	138	84	83	65	93				
Funk's-----	G-4689	123	68	93	85	92				
McCurdy-----	8230	131	79	76	78	91				
Ring Around----	1604	126	96	69	71	90				
Pioneer-----	3160	137	62	83	66	87				
McCurdy-----	7787	119	50	72	69	77				
Test Average		124	80	83	74					
L.S.D. (.05):		12	24	17	11					
C.V. (%):		8.1	25.0	17.1	12.7					

1/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

Table 14. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Under Irrigation Three Years at Headland, 1979-81

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{1/}	Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears	Shelling	Husk ^{2/}
		Bu.	Pct.	Rating	No.	Ft.	Pct.	Rating
Ring Around -----	1502	166	4.9	2.2	1.0	2.9	85.0	2.6
McCurdy -----	84AA	166	7.4	2.4	1.1	3.0	84.6	2.4
Paymaster -----	UC8951	159	9.3	2.3	1.0	3.0	84.4	1.8
Northrup King -----	PX95	157	7.3	2.6	1.1	3.0	83.8	2.3
Pioneer -----	3368A	156	4.4	2.2	1.0	2.9	85.1	2.3
Pioneer -----	3147	154	10.2	2.9	1.0	3.0	83.3	2.3
Coker -----	19A	153	3.8	2.3	1.0	3.0	85.1	2.4
Funk's -----	G-4606-1	152	7.7	2.4	1.0	2.9	84.7	2.1
Coker -----	22	151	11.0	2.5	1.1	2.8	84.1	2.7
Coker -----	77B	150	11.0	2.5	1.2	3.3	82.7	2.0
Funk's -----	G-4507A	150	9.3	2.8	1.0	3.0	86.7	2.8
Trojan -----	TXS114	147	6.9	2.3	1.0	2.8	84.2	2.4
McCurdy -----	67-14	146	14.8	1.9	1.0	2.9	82.0	2.3
Funk's -----	G-4949A	145	9.3	2.1	1.0	3.0	81.6	1.9
Pioneer -----	3145	143	4.6	2.2	1.0	2.9	80.1	1.8
Golden Harvest -----	H-2500	143	5.5	2.7	1.0	2.9	85.6	2.5
Pioneer -----	3030	140	10.9	2.1	1.1	3.1	78.8	1.8
Ring Around-----	1501	139	6.2	2.6	1.0	3.0	84.9	2.9
Coker -----	16	137	6.7	2.5	1.0	2.7	85.1	2.3
Pioneer -----	3369A	135	7.5	2.6	1.0	2.9	84.3	2.8
DeKalb -----	XL80	132	11.2	2.3	1.0	2.8	84.5	2.2
Funk's -----	G-4810	132	12.1	2.3	1.0	2.8	82.0	2.3
Funk's -----	G-4864	129	8.0	2.7	1.0	2.9	83.3	1.9
Funk's -----	G-4611	125	8.9	2.6	1.0	2.9	85.4	2.3

1/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

2/ 1= excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 15. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Under Irrigation Two Years at Headland, 1980-81

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{1/}	Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears	Shelling Pct.	Husk ^{2/} Rating
		Bu.	Pct.	Rating	No.	Ft.	Pct.	Rating
Gutwein -----	2910	157	3.1	2.5	1.1	2.8	86.7	2.4
Ring Around-----	1502	156	1.2	2.3	1.0	2.9	85.2	2.8
McCurdy -----	84AA	156	2.8	2.5	1.1	3.0	85.5	2.4
P-A-G -----	SX333	149	2.1	2.6	1.0	2.9	86.6	2.8
Pioneer -----	3147	147	2.3	3.0	1.0	3.0	83.8	2.1
Funk's -----	G-4507A	147	0.8	3.0	1.0	3.1	86.3	2.8
Paymaster -----	UC8951	147	2.0	2.4	1.0	3.0	84.8	1.8
Trojan -----	TXS114	146	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.9	84.2	2.3
Pioneer -----	3368A	144	1.0	2.3	1.0	2.8	86.0	2.3
Northrup King-----	PX95	142	1.2	2.5	1.0	2.9	84.1	2.0
Coker -----	19A	142	0.6	2.4	1.0	3.0	85.3	2.4
Coker -----	77B	141	5.0	2.4	1.2	3.2	83.9	1.9
Coker -----	22	140	1.5	2.8	1.0	2.8	84.5	2.7
Funk's -----	G-4606-1	140	1.1	2.6	1.1	2.9	85.0	2.0
Golden Harvest-----	H-2500	138	1.3	2.6	1.0	2.9	85.6	2.5
McCurdy -----	67-14	137	5.1	1.9	1.0	2.9	83.6	2.1
USS -----	2315	137	1.6	2.4	1.0	3.1	84.6	2.5
Funk's -----	G-4949A	137	2.5	2.1	1.0	3.0	82.9	1.5
Pioneer -----	3030	137	3.2	2.0	1.1	3.0	80.1	1.6
Pioneer -----	3040	135	4.6	2.1	1.1	2.9	83.3	1.5
Ring Around-----	1501	128	1.4	2.8	1.0	3.0	84.5	2.7
Pioneer -----	3145	126	0.4	2.3	1.0	2.9	81.3	1.8
DeKalb -----	XL80	126	3.8	2.4	1.0	2.6	82.7	1.9
Coker -----	16	122	1.0	2.6	1.0	2.6	85.5	2.1
Pioneer -----	3369A	122	2.0	2.9	1.0	2.8	84.5	2.6
Funk's -----	G-4810	120	5.3	2.4	1.0	2.7	82.4	2.1
Funk's -----	G-4864	116	2.4	2.6	1.0	2.9	84.1	1.8
Funk's -----	G-4611	113	2.0	2.8	1.0	2.8	86.0	2.5

^{1/} Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.^{2/} 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 16. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Under Irrigation One Year at Headland, 1981^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{2/}		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Shelling Husk ^{3/}	Mid-silk
		Bu.	Pct.				Ft.	Pct.	Rating	
Gutwein -----	2910	149	2.8	2.3	1.0	2.4	87.4	2.5	77	
Ring Around -----	1604	148	2.5	2.5	1.1	2.7	85.2	3.0	77	
McCurdy -----	84AA	147	3.8	2.3	1.1	2.5	85.3	2.3	76	
Paymaster -----	UC9902	146	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.8	86.6	2.8	77	
Trojan -----	T1230	146*	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.6	85.7	2.5	77	
Jacques-----	JX247	145	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.5	85.0	2.3	77	
McCurdy -----	8150	143	2.4	2.0	1.1	2.7	84.3	2.5	77	
Paymaster -----	UC8951	138	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.5	85.2	1.8	76	
Trojan -----	TXS115A	136	0.9	2.3	1.0	2.6	86.4	2.5	77	
Funk's -----	G-4507A	136	0.8	2.8	1.0	2.5	86.5	3.0	77	
Pioneer-----	3147	136	2.0	2.5	1.0	2.6	84.1	2.5	80	
Ring Around -----	1502	136	2.0	2.3	1.0	2.5	85.6	3.0	77	
Coker -----	22	135	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.5	84.1	3.3	76	
P-A-G -----	SX333	134	2.8	2.3	1.0	2.5	86.9	3.5	76	
Coker -----	19A	133	0.8	2.3	1.0	2.5	85.4	2.5	77	
McCurdy -----	8230	130	0.8	2.0	1.1	2.5	83.2	1.8	78	
Pioneer -----	3368A	129	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.5	86.4	2.8	77	
Golden Harvest -----	H-2500	129	0.4	2.3	1.0	2.5	86.0	2.8	77	
Funk's-----	G-4606-1	129	1.2	2.0	1.0	2.3	85.0	2.0	77	
Northrup King-----	PX95	128	1.1	2.3	1.0	2.7	84.4	2.0	78	
McCurdy -----	7787	127	2.9	2.3	1.1	2.2	85.9	2.5	76	
Trojan -----	TXS114	127	1.3	2.3	1.0	2.4	84.5	2.5	78	
McCurdy -----	67-14	127	3.7	1.8	1.0	2.4	83.4	2.3	79	
USS -----	2315	127	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.6	85.6	3.0	79	
Coker -----	77B	127	4.8	2.5	1.1	3.0	83.5	1.8	80	
Golden Harvest -----	H-2775A	125	5.2	2.3	1.1	2.4	84.1	3.0	76	
Pioneer -----	3030	123	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.6	79.7	1.5	84	
Funk's -----	G-4689	122	1.6	2.5	1.0	2.4	85.7	1.8	77	
DeKalb -----	XL82	122	2.9	2.0	1.0	2.5	83.5	2.8	77	

continued

Table 16. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Under Irrigation One Year at Headland, 1981^{1/} (Continued)

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{2/}	Lodged stalks	Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears	Shelling	Husk ^{3/}	Mid-silk
Pioneer	3160	119	3.4	1.8	1.1	2.2	82.5	1.5	77
Pioneer	3040	119	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.4	82.8	1.3	77
Funk's	G-4949A	117	0.6	2.0	1.1	2.7	81.5	1.3	83
Coker	16	115	2.0	2.3	1.0	2.4	86.1	2.5	77
DeKalb	XL80	114	2.9	2.3	1.0	2.3	83.4	1.8	77
Pioneer	3369A	114	2.8	2.5	1.1	2.4	85.7	3.3	77
Pioneer	3145	111	0.9	2.3	1.0	2.4	81.5	1.8	77
Funk's	G-4611	107	2.2	2.5	1.0	2.4	85.8	3.0	79
Funk's	G-4810	104	7.3	2.5	1.0	2.4	82.0	2.3	78
Ring Around	1501	101	2.2	2.3	1.0	2.5	84.6	3.3	77
Funk's	G-4864	98	2.1	2.3	1.0	2.6	83.6	1.8	81
Test average:		128							
L.S.D. (.05):		12							
C.V. (%):		8.1							

^{1/} The test received approximately eight inches of irrigation water in six applications during the month of June.

^{2/} Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

^{3/} 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 17. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Three Years at Marion Junction, 1979-81 (Continued)

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{1/}		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Shelling	Husk ^{2/}
		Bu.	Pct.				No.	Ft.		
Ring Around -----	1502	89	6.5	1.5	0.9	2.9	82.4	2.1		
Pioneer -----	3369A	88	14.0	2.3	0.9	2.9	81.5	3.3		
Pioneer -----	3145	88	4.6	2.6	0.9	3.1	77.9	1.7		
Northrup King -----	PX723	82	6.2	1.7	0.9	3.2	81.6	2.3		
Funk's -----	G-4810	80	3.4	1.8	0.8	3.0	79.8	2.2		
Funk's -----	G-4606-1	79	8.1	2.0	0.9	2.7	82.0	3.6		
Funk's -----	G-4507A	79	4.7	2.3	0.9	3.0	84.2	2.6		
Funk's -----	G-4611	79	9.6	1.8	0.9	3.0	80.5	2.3		
Funk's -----	G-795W-1	79	13.0	2.2	0.8	3.3	79.0	1.5		
Trojan -----	TXS114	77	13.1	2.2	0.8	2.9	78.9	2.7		
Pioneer -----	3147	77	8.2	1.8	0.8	3.0	79.9	2.7		
Ring Around -----	1501	76	4.9	2.0	0.9	3.0	83.7	2.7		
Trojan -----	TXS119A	76	5.8	2.3	0.9	2.9	80.1	2.6		
Coker -----	56	75	6.3	1.8	0.9	3.3	80.4	2.7		
Coker -----	22	75	3.6	1.8	0.9	2.9	80.8	2.7		
McCurdy -----	67-14	75	10.0	1.6	0.8	3.0	79.2	1.6		
Funk's -----	G-4864	75	6.4	1.8	0.9	3.3	80.8	1.8		
Coker -----	77B	74	13.4	2.0	0.9	3.5	80.4	2.4		
Pioneer -----	3368A	73	8.7	2.0	0.9	2.9	81.8	3.1		
DeKalb -----	XL394	71	9.3	2.1	0.9	3.4	81.1	1.4		
Trojan -----	TXS119	66	7.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	82.1	2.9		

1/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

2/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 18 . Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Two Years at Marion Junction, 1980-81

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{1/}		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Shelling	Husk ^{2/}
		Bu.	Pct.				Ft.	Pct.		
Funk's -----	G-4740	93	3.3	2.1	0.9	2.4	82.1	3.9		
Pioneer -----	3160	92	0.2	1.8	0.9	2.8	77.4	1.9		
Pioneer -----	3147	91	11.4	2.0	0.8	3.0	80.3	3.0		
McCurdy -----	7978	87	4.3	1.5	0.9	3.0	81.9	2.0		
Pioneer -----	3179	86	20.9	1.6	0.9	3.0	80.2	2.4		
Ring Around -----	1502	84	2.1	1.5	0.9	2.7	81.8	2.1		
Golden Harvest ----	H-2660W	84	7.8	1.8	0.8	3.2	73.4	1.3		
Northrup King -----	PX723	83	7.9	1.5	0.9	3.1	81.0	2.4		
Funk's -----	G-4507A	81	5.0	1.9	0.9	2.8	82.7	2.9		
DeKalb -----	XL394	80	12.7	1.6	0.9	3.3	80.6	1.6		
McCurdy -----	67-14	80	13.8	1.5	0.8	2.9	78.7	1.8		
DeKalb -----	XL72BB	80	3.4	2.1	0.9	2.5	82.4	4.3		
Pioneer -----	3369A	79	15.7	2.1	0.9	2.6	80.8	3.4		
Trojan -----	TXS114	78	3.3	2.0	0.8	2.7	81.3	2.8		
DeKalb -----	XL72B	78	3.8	1.8	0.9	2.4	82.1	3.0		
Trojan -----	TXS119A	78	6.9	2.0	0.9	2.7	79.2	2.9		
Pioneer -----	3145	77	5.9	1.8	0.9	2.9	76.1	1.8		
Funk's -----	G-795W-1	77	9.5	2.1	0.8	3.0	78.2	1.6		
Funk's -----	G-4810	74	4.2	1.8	0.8	2.8	78.3	2.1		
Funk's -----	G-4611	73	12.0	2.1	0.8	2.7	80.6	2.5		
Funk's -----	G-4606-1	73	8.0	1.9	0.8	2.5	81.2	3.9		
Pioneer -----	3368A	71	10.0	2.4	0.9	2.7	81.4	3.4		
Funk's -----	G-4848-2	71	5.9	2.4	0.8	2.7	74.0	2.4		
Coker -----	22	71	3.8	2.1	0.9	2.6	79.7	3.0		
Ring Around -----	1501	71	5.6	2.3	0.8	2.8	82.5	2.6		
Coker -----	56	70	6.5	1.5	0.9	3.1	79.1	3.0		

continued

Table 18. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested Two Years at Marion Junction, 1980-81 (Continued)

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height		Shelling	Husk ^{2/}
		per acre ^{1/}	Bu.				Pct.	Ft.		
Funk's -----	G-4864	67	8.2	2.1	0.8	3.1	79.3	1.9		
Trojan -----	TXS119	65	4.0	2.0	0.8	2.5	81.6	3.3		
Gold Kist -----	GK955	64	11.3	2.0	0.8	2.7	78.1	3.1		
Coker -----	77B	63	11.1	2.1	0.8	3.3	77.4	2.8		

1/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

2/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 19. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested One Year at Marion Junction, 1981

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height		Shelling Husk ^{2/}	Mid-silk Rating
		per acre ^{1/}	Bu.				of ears	Ft.	Pct.	
Northrup King	PX95	139	1.4	1.3	1.1	3.4	84.3	2.5	80	
Cargill	951	138	5.9	1.5	0.9	3.0	83.0	4.3	82	
Golden Harvest	H-2660W	138	4.5	1.0	1.0	3.7	74.6	1.5	84	
Pioneer	3147	133	15.3	1.5	1.0	3.4	81.2	3.8	84	
Funk's	G-4740	131	5.2	1.8	1.0	2.7	81.4	4.5	85	
Funk's	G-4733	128	0.0	1.5	1.0	3.1	81.1	3.0	82	
Paymaster	UC9797	124	3.2	1.3	1.0	2.9	82.8	1.8	83	
Funk's	G-4810	124	5.7	1.0	1.0	3.1	79.5	2.3	82	
Ring Around	1502	124	1.7	1.3	1.0	2.9	82.4	2.8	79	
Pioneer	3179	123	23.3	1.0	1.0	3.2	81.2	2.5	82	
McCurdy	67-14	123	18.8	1.0	1.0	3.1	79.2	2.3	84	
Pioneer	3369A	122	21.6	1.5	1.0	2.9	82.0	3.8	78	
Pioneer	3160	122	-0.4	1.3	1.0	3.0	77.9	2.3	80	
Gutwein	MDM2885	121	3.3	1.0	1.0	3.0	82.4	1.8	81	
Trojan	TXS114	120	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.9	81.9	3.3	81	
Paymaster	UC9532	119	2.2	1.8	1.0	3.1	81.2	1.8	83	
DeKalb	XL394	119	8.5	1.5	1.1	3.7	80.8	2.3	85	
Funk's	G-4747W-1	119	1.8	1.3	0.9	3.4	73.4	1.0	84	
McCurdy	7928	117	3.5	1.0	1.0	3.2	82.0	1.8	81	
DeKalb	XL72B	116	2.9	1.3	1.0	2.7	82.6	3.8	82	
DeKalb	XL72BB	116	2.3	1.8	1.1	2.7	82.6	4.8	83	
McCurdy	8225	116	13.3	1.0	1.1	3.4	83.5	1.0	82	
Funk's	G-4507A	116	4.2	1.3	1.0	3.0	83.0	3.5	80	
Pioneer	3145	115	1.7	1.8	1.0	3.1	76.5	1.5	82	
Trojan	T1230	115	1.3	1.5	0.9	3.1	82.8	3.3	83	
Northrup King	PX723	115	4.1	1.3	1.0	3.4	81.0	2.8	83	
Trojan	TXS119A	115	8.6	2.0	1.0	3.0	82.8	3.0	80	
Golden Harvest	H-2745	115	8.1	1.5	1.1	3.2	81.7	3.5	79	

continued

Table 19. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested One Year at Marion Junction, 1981

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{1/}	Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears	Shelling	Husk ^{2/}	Mid-silk
Coker	56	Bu.	Pct.	Rating	No.	Ft.	Pct.	Rating	Days
Funk's	G-795W-1	113	17.3	1.5	1.0	3.3	80.1	3.8	86
Funk's	G-4606-1	111	4.1	1.5	0.9	2.6	81.9	4.8	80
Funk's	G-4848-2	111	4.3	2.0	1.0	3.1	74.0	3.0	86
Coker	22	109	3.7	1.3	1.0	2.8	80.7	3.8	82
Funk's	G-4611	107	11.2	1.8	0.9	3.1	81.4	2.5	81
Pioneer	3368A	105	13.8	1.5	1.0	3.0	82.4	4.3	81
Ring Around	1501	105	3.7	1.5	1.0	3.1	82.6	2.8	83
Coker	77B	103	17.8	1.8	1.2	3.5	78.2	3.3	85
Funk's	G-4864	103	7.7	1.5	0.9	3.3	79.9	1.5	83
Gold Kist	GK955	95	10.2	1.3	1.1	2.9	78.3	4.5	84
Trojan	TXS119	92	5.9	2.0	0.9	2.7	82.5	3.8	81
Test average:		117							
L.S.D. (.05):		11							
C.V. (%):		8.2							

^{1/} Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

^{2/} 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

Table 20. Characteristics of White Corn Hybrids Tested Two Years at Crossville, 1980-81

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{1/}	Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears	Shelling	Husk ^{2/}
		Bu.	Pct.	Rating	No.	Ft.	Pct.	Rating
Ring Around -----	1502 ^{3/}	79	3.9	2.3	0.9	3.2	83.9	2.1
Pioneer -----	3147 ^{3/}	74	5.0	2.5	0.8	3.3	81.8	2.3
Funk's -----	G-795W-1	62	8.6	2.9	0.7	3.5	81.0	2.4
Ring Around -----	2602W	55	6.1	3.0	0.7	3.6	71.9	2.1
Pioneer -----	519	55	3.0	2.9	0.9	3.4	74.4	2.3
Golden Harvest -----	H-2660W	53	3.9	3.0	0.7	3.5	74.3	2.1
DeKalb -----	XL390B	52	4.8	3.0	0.7	3.6	82.7	2.3
Ring Around -----	3605W	50	5.7	3.0	0.7	3.4	74.9	2.5
Jacques -----	W-300	49	4.5	3.0	0.6	3.5	73.5	2.5
Funk's -----	G-4747W-1	49	2.3	3.0	0.7	3.4	72.6	2.3
NK-McNair -----	X-233	44	1.8	3.0	0.6	3.6	75.1	2.3

1/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

2/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

3/ Yellow corn check hybrids.

Table 21. Characteristics of White Corn Hybrids Tested at Crossville, 1981

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield			Ears per stalk	Height		Shelling	Husk	Mid- silk
		per acre	^{1/}	Lodged stalks		Quality	^{2/}			
Ring Around	1502 ^{3/}	Bu.		Pct.		Rating		No.	Ft.	Pct.
		91		4.5		2.0		0.9	3.5	84.3
Pioneer	3147 ^{3/}			1.4		2.0		0.9	3.7	85.8
Funks's	G-795W-1	78		4.5		2.8		0.8	4.1	83.6
Funk's	G-4768W	75		2.3		3.0		0.9	3.9	83.2
Ring Around	2602W	70		3.2		3.0		0.8	4.2	74.0
Jacques	W-200	66		17.3		3.0		0.9	3.8	78.4
Golden Harvest	H-2660W	66		2.7		3.0		0.8	4.2	76.9
Ring Around	3605W	62		2.7		3.0		0.7	4.0	79.1
Jacques	W-300	61		1.8		3.0		0.8	4.1	76.3
Funk's	G-4747W-1	59		1.4		3.0		0.7	3.8	76.4
Pioneer	519	59		0.9		3.0		0.9	3.8	75.1
DeKalb	XL390B	53		1.8		3.0		0.7	4.3	81.7
NK-McNair	X-233	52		1.4		3.0		0.6	4.2	78.8

Test average:	68
L.S.D. (.05):	12
C.V. (%):	14.5

^{1/} Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

^{2/} 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

^{3/} Yellow corn check hybrids.

Table 22. Characteristics of White Corn Hybrids Tested at the E. V. Smith Research Center, 1981

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Shelling Husk ^{2/}	Rating	Mid-silk days
		Bu.	Pct.				Ft.	Pct.			
Ring Around	1502 ^{3/}	74	8.9	2.8	1.0	3.6	85.3	1.3	75		
Pioneer	3147 ^{3/}	54	5.6	3.0	0.7	3.8	86.2	2.0	83		
NK-McNair	X-233	48	6.6	2.5	0.7	4.2	80.6	1.0	84		
DeKalb	XL390B	47	12.6	3.0	0.7	4.2	84.0	2.0	79		
Jacques	W-200	44	26.0	3.0	0.9	3.6	76.6	2.5	73		
Pioneer	519	44	8.3	2.5	0.8	4.1	78.0	1.3	87		
Golden Harvest	H-2660W	44	2.9	3.0	0.7	4.0	82.2	1.0	83		
Funk's	G-795W-1	44	11.7	2.0	0.6	3.9	84.9	1.0	87		
Funk's	G-4747W-1	40	6.6	3.3	0.8	3.7	79.2	1.8	84		
Ring Around	3605W	37	4.3	3.3	0.6	4.0	80.5	1.3	82		
Ring Around	2602W	35	9.6	2.5	0.6	4.0	77.4	1.0	83		
Jacques	W-300	34	9.3	3.8	0.6	3.9	80.8	1.0	84		
Funk's	G-4768W	32	6.4	2.3	0.5	4.0	84.1	1.5	87		
Test Average:		45									
L.S.D. (.05):		9									
C.V. (%):		17.5									

^{1/} Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

^{2/} 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

^{3/} Yellow corn check hybrids.

Table 23. Characteristics of White Corn Hybrids Tested Under Irrigation Two Years at Headland, 1980-81^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{1/}	Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears	Shelling	Husk ^{2/}
Ring Around -----	1502 ^{3/}	157	2.3	2.3	1.0	3.0	85.4	2.3
Pioneer -----	3147 ^{3/}	151	2.9	3.1	1.0	3.1	85.1	2.4
Funk's -----	G-795W-1	145	10.9	2.4	1.1	3.0	82.3	2.1
Ring Around -----	3605W	142	5.0	2.3	1.0	3.2	81.3	2.3
DeKalb -----	XL390B	137	6.0	3.4	1.0	3.1	85.9	2.3
Pioneer -----	519	135	3.9	2.1	1.0	3.0	83.2	1.9
Ring Around -----	2602W	135	5.9	2.6	1.0	3.0	77.7	2.1
NK-McNair -----	X-233	133	3.1	2.5	1.0	3.1	77.6	2.1
Funk's -----	G-4747W-1	131	4.6	2.4	0.9	3.0	77.8	2.1
Golden Harvest ---	H-2660W	129	5.0	2.3	1.0	3.2	77.6	2.1
Jacques -----	W-300	122	5.5	2.8	1.0	3.1	77.1	1.9

^{1/} Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

^{2/} 1=excellent; 2= good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

^{3/} Yellow corn check hybrids.

Table 24. Characteristics of White Corn Hybrids Tested Under Irrigation at Headland, 1981^{1/}

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield		Quality ^{3/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Shelling	Husk ^{3/}	Mid-silk		
		Bu.	per acre ^{2/}			Lodged stalks	Pct.	No.	Ft.	Pct.	Rating	Days
Ring Around-----	1502 ^{4/}	156		2.0	1.0	1.3			2.6	85.9	2.0	76
DeKalb-----	XL390B	146		2.8	1.0	6.6			2.7	86.0	1.8	77
Pioneer -----	3147 ^{4/}	143		3.0	1.0	1.5			2.7	84.4	2.8	81
Funk's -----	G-795W-1	140		2.5	1.1	10.0			2.6	82.7	1.8	79
Ring Around -----	3605W	137		2.0	1.0	2.9			2.9	81.1	2.0	78
Jacques -----	W-300	131		2.8	1.0	1.8			2.7	77.6	1.5	78
Pioneer -----	519	131		2.3	1.0	2.6			2.7	83.8	1.5	79
NK-McNair-----	X-233	129		2.5	0.9	1.4			2.7	77.4	1.8	81
Funk's -----	G-4768W	128		2.0	1.0	5.3			2.9	81.3	1.8	79
Funk's -----	G-4747W-1	127		2.3	1.0	6.5			2.6	77.6	2.0	80
Ring Around -----	2602W	127		2.8	1.0	3.7			2.7	77.9	1.8	78
Golden Harvest --	H-2660W	126		2.3	1.0	2.4			2.8	77.1	2.3	77
Jacques -----	W-200	93		4.0	1.1	2.3			2.8	77.2	2.5	76
Test average:		132										
L.S.D. (.05):		12										
C.V. (%):		7.7										

1/ The test received approximately eight inches of irrigation water in six applications during the month of June.

2/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

3/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5= very poor.

4/ Yellow corn check hybrids

Viral Disease Reactions of Some Hybrids in 1981

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The two most prevalent viral diseases of corn in Alabama are maize chlorotic dwarf (MCD) caused by the maize chlorotic dwarf virus (MCDV), and maize dwarf mosaic (MDM) caused by the maize dwarf virus (MDMV). Discovery of MDM in the State dates back to the early 1960's, while MCD has been recognized only since 1973. Both diseases probably occur throughout Alabama; however, they generally have been more prevalent and damaging in the northern two-thirds of the State.

Symptoms of the two diseases are similar in appearance and sometimes difficult to distinguish. Generally, affected plants are chlorotic or discolored and may be stunted. Leaves of MDM-diseased plants show an irregular, light and dark green mosaic or mottle; the initial symptom of MCD is a fine, chlorotic streaking over the smallest veins.

The casual viruses are spread by feeding activities of insects. MCDV is transmitted by certain leafhoppers and MDMV is carried by some aphids. Both viruses have similar host ranges among a variety of wild and cultivated grasses. Johnsongrass is an important overseason or reservoir host for the viruses, and MCD and MDM incidence and damage usually are high in corn fields that are heavily infested with johnsongrass.

Use of resistant or tolerant corn hybrids and the control or avoidance of johnsongrass infested areas are the most practical controls of MCD and MDM. Commercial and experimental hybrids are evaluated yearly to identify resistant hybrids or promising sources of resistance to the diseases. Results of evaluations of some commercial hybrids during 1981 are summarized in this report.

PROCEDURE

Viral disease ratings were made on entries in the corn hybrid test at the Black Belt Substation, Marion Junction, the Tennessee Valley Substation, Belle Mina, and the Upper Coastal Plain Substation at Winfield. Plants showing symptoms of MCD and/or MDM were counted and data are reported as percent incidence of viral diseases for each hybrid.

RESULTS

The incidence of MCD was unusually low in corn throughout Alabama in 1981, while MDM reached usual or higher-than-usual levels in most areas where it normally occurs.

At the Black Belt Substation (table 25), incidence of MDM ranged from 0-73% among hybrids and averaged 16% for the entire test, as compared to a range of 0-13% and an overall average of 2.3% for MCD. None of the hybrids appeared immune to both diseases; however, several showed a very low incidence of either disease, e.g. Cargill 951, DeKalb XL72B, DeKalb XL394, Funk's G-4740, Golden Harvest H-2745, Golden Harvest H-2660W, Gutwein MDM 2885, McCurdy 7878, McCurdy 8225, Northrup King PX95, Paymaster UC9532, Pioneer 3145, and Pioneer 3147.

Incidence of MDM and MCD was insignificant at the Tennessee Valley Substation.

In the test at the Upper Coastal Plain Substation (table 26), incidence of MDM ranged from 0-30% and averaged 6.7% overall; that for MCD ranged from 0-11% and averaged 2.5%. No symptoms of MDM or MCD were found in DeKalb XL394, Funk's G-4810, and Gutwein 62, and incidence of either disease was less than 5% in several other hybrids.

Hybrids showing relatively greater resistance or tolerance were apparent. Under conditions of higher or lower incidence of viral disease hybrids would be expected to retain their relative ranking. When selecting a hybrid, viral disease reactions should be taken into account for areas where the

diseases occur, along with consideration of yield and other characteristics given elsewhere in this report.

Table 25. Incidence of viral diseases in the regular corn hybrid test; Black Belt Substation, July 1, 1981

Brand name/hybrid	Maize chlorotic dwarf	Incidence (%)
		Maize dwarf mosaic
Cargill 951	0	1.8
Coker 22	10.7	46.0
Coker 56	5.2	22.1
Coker 77B	2.7	36.2
Dekalb XL72B	0	4.1
Dekalb XL72BB	0	10.2
Dekalb XL 394	0	2.5
Funk's G-4864	4.0	31.0
Funk's G-795 W-1	2.5	28.7
Funk's G-4611	2.5	24.6
Funk's G-4810	3.7	8.4
Funk's G-4606-1	1.0	27.8
Funk's G-4507A	13.1	33.3
Funk's G-4740	1.0	1.0
Funk's G-4848-2	1.0	10.8
Funk's G-4733	2.6	9.6
Funk's G-4747 W-1	1.7	11.2
Golden Harvest H-2745	1.9	0
Golden Harvest H-2660-W	0	1.8
Gold Kist GK-955	6.6	9.9
Gutwein MDM 2885	0	3.3
McCurdy 7978	1.8	4.4
McCurdy 8225	1.0	0
McCurdy 67-14	1.8	13.9
North King PX 95	0	3.7
North King PX 723	2.7	7.1
Paymaster UC 9532	1.8	3.8
Paymaster UC 9797	0	6.2
Pioneer 3145	1.6	1.6
Pioneer 3147	0	4.4
Pioneer 3160	0	6.8
Pioneer 3179	2.7	12.7
Pioneer 3368A	0	73.3
Pioneer 3369A	5.3	23.9
Ring Around 1501	2.8	19.0
Ring Around 1502	1.0	23.7
Trojan T 1230	1.7	23.5
Trojan TXS 114	3.5	19.1
Trojan TXS 119	4.5	48.2
Trojan TXS 119A	1.9	25.7

Table 26. Incidence of viral diseases in the regular corn hybrid test;
Upper Coastal Plain Substation, July 17, 1981

Brand name/hybrid	Incidence (%)	
	Maize chlorotic dwarf	Maize dwarf mosaic
Big D 4862	0	16.7
Coker 16	1.7	10.3
Coker 19	6.7	18.3
Coker 19A	3.2	3.2
Coker 22	6.6	9.8
Coker 56	1.8	3.6
Dekalb XL 72B	3.6	1.8
Dekalb XL 72BB	0	3.3
Dekalb XL 394	0	0
Funk's G-4507	1.6	6.3
Funk's G-4606-1	0	3.7
Funk's G-4611	6.5	8.1
Funk's G-4740	0	1.7
Funk's G-4810	0	0
Funk's G-795 W-1	11.3	22.6
Golden Harvest H-2680	7.7	23.1
Gold Kist GK-748	1.6	8.1
Gutwein 62	0	0
Gutwein 2910	1.8	1.8
Jacques JX180	1.7	11.7
McCurdy 7978	0	1.7
McCurdy 84AA	0	3.1
McCurdy 7787	0	3.6
McCurdy 67-14	6.5	16.1
P-A-G SX333	1.5	1.5
Paymaster UC 8201	0	5.0
Paymaster UC 8951	1.4	4.3
Paymaster UC 9532	0	1.6
Pioneer 3147	8.1	1.6
Pioneer 3160	0	1.5
Pioneer 3184	0	5.9
Pioneer 3320	10.0	6.7
Pioneer 3369A	1.8	7.3
Ring Around 1501	0	1.8
Ring Around 1502	1.8	3.5
Ring Around 1504	0	4.9
Trojan TXS 114	7.0	1.8
Trojan TXS 115A	3.5	7.0
Trojan TXS 119	3.4	30.5
USS 1515	0	3.1

REPORT OF PRELIMINARY TESTS

Table 27. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested One Year at Crossville in Northern Alabama, 1981

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{1/}		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height		Husk ^{2/}	Mid-silk
		Bu.	Pct.				Rating	No.	Ft.	Pct.
Cargill -----	967	112	0.9		2.8	1.0	4.3	86.0	2.8	73
Funk's -----	G-4733	111	0.0		2.5	1.0	4.3	85.7	2.5	76
Pioneer -----	3368A	110	4.5		2.0	1.0	4.1	84.9	2.5	75
McCurdy -----	8150	110	0.9		2.0	1.0	4.6	86.1	2.0	76
Pioneer -----	3147 ^{3/}	110	3.2		2.0	1.0	4.5	81.7	2.3	80
Paymaster -----	UC9797	109	7.7		2.3	1.1	4.2	85.5	2.3	80
Paymaster -----	UC7251	109	1.8		2.0	1.0	4.2	83.7	3.0	72
Pioneer -----	3369A ^{3/}	109	5.5		2.3	1.0	3.9	86.0	2.5	71
Gutwein -----	2875	109	8.2		2.3	1.0	4.0	85.5	2.0	77
USS -----	1010	109	2.3		2.5	1.0	4.1	85.5	2.3	72
P-A-G -----	SX351	108	1.4		2.5	1.0	4.2	87.6	2.8	73
Big D -----	7220	108	0.5		2.3	0.9	4.4	81.7	2.3	80
Pioneer -----	3186	107	2.7		2.0	1.0	4.4	85.0	2.0	80
Cargill -----	949	106	4.5		2.3	1.0	4.1	86.0	2.8	72
DeKalb -----	XI82	106	3.6		2.3	1.0	4.3	83.9	2.5	77
Trojan -----	T1230	105	2.3		2.3	1.0	4.3	84.3	2.3	77
Funk's -----	G-4522	104	6.4		2.0	1.0	4.2	84.4	2.8	72
P-A-G -----	SX373	104	6.4		2.3	1.0	4.4	87.4	2.3	76
Cargill -----	495	104	3.6		2.5	0.9	4.1	85.4	2.5	73
Gold Kist -----	GK915	104	4.1		2.0	0.9	4.2	83.7	2.3	75
Gold Kist -----	GK748	103	2.3		2.0	1.0	4.1	86.7	2.0	75
Jacques -----	JX179	103	9.1		2.3	1.0	4.0	82.5	2.8	71
Big D -----	6986	103	4.1		2.0	1.0	4.2	87.3	2.3	80
Funk's -----	G-4689	102	10.5		2.0	0.9	4.0	86.8	2.0	74
Pioneer -----	3572	101	5.0		2.0	1.0	3.9	84.9	3.0	71
Jacques -----	JX247	101	5.0		2.8	1.0	4.0	87.0	2.3	80
Trojan -----	TXS119A	100	1.8		2.3	1.0	4.1	84.5	2.8	72
Golden Harvest -----	H-2745	98	5.5		2.5	1.0	4.0	83.8	2.3	74
Northrup King -----	PX95	98	1.4		2.8	1.0	4.5	81.0	2.0	77
Northrup King -----	PX87	97	5.9		2.5	1.0	4.3	86.2	2.3	80

continued

Table 27. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested One Year at Crossville in Northern Alabama, 1981 (Cont'd)

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{1/}		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk		Height of ears		Shelling	Husk ^{2/}	Mid-silk
		Bu.	Pct.			No.	Ft.	Pct.	Rating			
Ring Around-----	1401	97	0.5		2.0	1.0	3.8	84.9	2.5			72
Golden Harvest -----	H-2686	97		14.5	2.0	1.0	4.4	83.2	2.8			77
Ring Around -----	1604	97		6.8	2.3	1.0	4.0	85.2	2.0			80
Coker -----	21	96		8.6	2.3	0.9	4.2	85.3	2.5			79
Big D -----	2249	96		8.2	2.5	0.9	3.8	86.3	2.8			71
Golden Harvest-----	H-2775A	96		6.4	2.3	0.9	4.1	84.1	2.3			77
Northrup King -----	PX79	96		4.1	2.0	1.0	4.3	87.1	2.5			75
Ring Around -----	1504	94		1.4	2.5	1.0	4.2	84.1	2.5			77
Gold Kist -----	GK695	93		0.5	2.3	0.9	3.7	87.1	3.0			72
Funk's -----	29258	92		5.5	2.3	1.0	4.1	83.9	2.3			80
Test average:		103										
L.S.D. (.05):		10										
C.V. (%):		7.9										

1/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

2/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

3/ Check hybrid.

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Table 28 . Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested One Year at the E. V. Smith Research Center in Central Alabama, 198

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height		Shelling	Husk ^{2/}	Mid- silk
		per acre ^{1/}	Bu.				Pct.	Ft.			
Trojan-----	TXS115A	99	3.6	3.3	1.0	3.4	85.2	3.5	75		
Funk's -----	G-4522	97	15.2	1.5	1.0	3.4	92.9	3.0	75		
Coker -----	19A	94	6.7	3.0	0.9	3.5	84.5	3.3	76		
Northrup King-----	PX74	91	11.6	3.0	1.0	3.3	83.2	2.3	75		
Paymaster -----	UC9532	90	5.7	1.5	0.9	3.6	84.3	1.8	82		
McCurdy-----	8230	89	4.7	1.3	1.0	3.2	81.9	1.8	78		
N. K. McNair-----	X300	87	6.0	2.8	1.0	3.7	81.2	2.0	77		
Gold Kist -----	GK748	86	6.5	3.0	1.0	3.3	83.7	2.5	77		
Trojan -----	TXS119A	85	12.4	1.8	1.0	3.3	83.1	3.5	73		
Jacques -----	JX179	84	10.9	3.5	0.9	3.3	79.9	4.0	73		
Coker -----	21	83	4.1	2.0	1.0	3.9	83.3	4.0	79		
Gold Kist -----	GK925	83	6.6	2.3	1.0	3.6	82.7	2.3	80		
Pioneer -----	3369A ^{3/}	82	8.0	1.5	1.0	3.0	83.6	2.8	70		
Gutwein -----	2875	82	4.7	2.5	0.9	3.5	83.7	1.5	78		
Gold Kist -----	GK695	81	12.9	3.0	0.9	3.0	84.5	4.0	75		
Golden Harvest-----	H-2775A	81	5.6	2.5	1.0	3.3	83.9	2.8	76		
Paymaster-----	UC8951	81	9.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	82.9	2.0	75		
Pioneer-----	3184	80	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.9	80.1	3.0	77		
USS -----	1516	80	7.4	2.5	1.0	3.1	83.3	4.3	76		
Big D -----	2249	80	13.5	2.8	0.9	3.4	81.5	3.3	73		
Paymaster -----	UC9797	79	7.0	1.8	0.9	3.4	84.2	1.0	81		
Big D -----	6986	79	9.2	2.8	0.9	3.4	82.9	2.5	77		
Golden Harvest -----	H-2680	78	2.4	1.8	0.9	3.4	82.5	2.8	78		
Pioneer -----	3147 ^{3/}	77	4.8	2.0	1.0	3.6	82.3	2.5	81		
DeKalb -----	XL71	76	0.7	2.5	1.0	3.5	82.5	3.5	73		
Northrup King -----	PX79	75	1.0	3.0	0.9	3.6	83.7	2.8	78		
Ring Around-----	1401	75	6.3	2.8	1.0	3.1	81.9	2.8	71		
Golden Harvest-----	H-2686	74	5.4	2.0	0.9	3.9	81.8	3.0	78		

continued

Table 28. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested One Year at the E. V. Smith Research Center in Central Alabama, 1981

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears		Height		Husk ^{2/}	Mid-silk
		per acre ^{1/}	Bu.			per stalk	No.	ft. of ears	Shelling		
Funk's -----	29258	74	74	4.6	2.0	1.0	3.5	83.9	1.0	79	
Northrup King -----	PX87	72	72	5.5	2.5	0.9	3.6	82.7	2.3	79	
Funk's -----	G-4733	70	70	0.0	2.5	0.9	3.7	82.9	2.5	81	
Pioneer -----	3186	69	69	1.4	1.8	0.9	3.9	82.1	1.8	82	
Funk's -----	G-4848-2	68	68	5.0	2.8	0.9	3.5	80.0	1.3	82	
Trojan -----	T1230	67	67	2.8	3.0	0.9	3.7	83.1	3.5	81	
Funk's -----	G-4864 (HT)	66	66	2.1	1.8	0.9	3.7	85.4	1.8	80	
Big D -----	7220	64	64	3.6	2.8	0.8	3.6	81.4	2.5	81	
Northrup King -----	PX95	61	61	3.6	3.3	0.9	3.7	80.9	2.5	80	
DeKalb -----	XL395A	59	59	0.7	1.8	0.8	3.9	80.7	1.5	82	
Cold Kist -----	GK1175	53	53	16.1	2.3	0.7	3.6	79.4	3.0	84	
DeKalb -----	1295	51	51	1.4	2.5	0.8	4.0	78.8	2.0	84	

Test average: 78
 L.S.D. (.05): 11
 C.V. (%): 11.7

1/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

2/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

3/ Check hybrid.

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Table 29. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested One Year at Fairhope in Southern Alabama, 1981

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield per acre ^{1/}		Lodged stalks	Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height of ears		Shelling	Husk ^{2/}	Mid-silk
		Bu.	Pct.				Ft.	Pct.			
Northrup King	PX87	150	2.5	1.3	1.0	3.8	84.8	2.3			66
Coker	21	149	1.7	2.0	1.0	3.7	84.8	2.5			67
DeKalb	XL71	149	2.5	1.3	1.0	3.6	83.7	3.0			63
USS	2020	147	2.5	1.5	1.0	3.8	84.8	2.5			67
Golden Harvest	H-2680	146	5.0	1.8	1.0	3.6	84.6	2.3			67
Big D	6986	144	6.1	2.0	1.0	3.7	84.1	2.3			65
DeKalb	1295	138	7.5	1.0	1.1	4.2	79.6	1.5			73
DeKalb	XL395A	138	1.7	1.0	0.9	4.0	79.2	1.5			72
Cargill	949	138	0.0	2.8	1.0	3.5	83.1	2.3			62
P-A-G	SX373	137	0.8	2.3	1.0	3.6	83.5	2.0			66
P-A-G	SX351	137	3.8	2.8	1.0	3.7	84.0	2.3			63
Paymaster	12052A	137	0.8	1.0	1.0	3.7	76.7	1.0			72
Pioneer	3369A ^{3/}	137	1.3	2.0	1.0	3.3	83.9	2.5			63
Cargill	967	137	6.7	2.5	1.0	3.7	84.5	2.8			63
Trojan	TXS119	133	3.8	2.0	1.0	3.0	83.6	2.5			63
Golden Harvest	H-2686	133	3.5	2.8	1.0	3.7	80.0	1.8			65
Northrup King	PX79	131	1.3	2.8	1.0	3.5	84.4	2.3			65
Northrup King	PX74	131	5.8	2.3	1.0	3.7	84.1	2.5			63
Big D	4862	130	2.1	3.3	1.0	3.6	83.4	2.3			64
Gutwein	2875	130	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.6	81.7	1.5			64
Funk's	G-4733	129	2.5	1.5	1.0	3.4	81.2	2.3			66
Jacques	JX179	129	2.1	2.8	1.0	3.3	82.7	2.8			62
Big D	7220	129	8.6	1.0	0.9	3.6	80.9	2.3			71
Gutwein	MDM2885	128	2.5	2.0	1.0	3.5	82.0	1.5			64
Funk's	G-4522	128	1.8	2.0	1.1	3.5	82.3	1.8			62
Paymaster	9532	127	4.2	1.5	1.0	3.6	83.1	1.5			68

continued

Table 29. Characteristics of Corn Hybrids Tested One Year at Fairhope in Southern Alabama, 1981 (Continued)

Brand name	Hybrid	Yield		Quality ^{2/}	Ears per stalk	Height		Shelling Husk ^{2/}	Mid-silk Rating	Days
		per acre ^{1/}	Bu.			Lodged stalks	Pct.	No.	Ft.	Pct.
Funk's -----	29258	126	6.2	1.8	0.9	6.2	3.6	83.4	2.0	67
Pioneer -----	3147 ^{3/}	125	8.3	2.5	0.9	0.8	3.6	81.6	2.8	71
Pioneer -----	3184	125	0.8	1.8	1.0	3.1	3.1	80.7	2.5	66
Ring Around-----	1504	123	2.2	3.0	1.0	3.6	3.6	82.7	3.0	62
Trojan -----	TXS119A	120	6.6	2.8	0.9	3.5	3.5	83.7	2.0	64
Gold Kist -----	GK1175	120	2.5	1.5	1.0	3.5	3.5	76.6	2.5	73
Jacques -----	JX180	119	4.2	2.0	0.9	3.4	3.4	84.1	2.0	63
Pioneer -----	3320	119	0.8	1.5	0.8	3.4	3.4	83.8	2.3	65
Gold Kist -----	GK1055	118	3.4	2.5	1.0	3.7	3.7	81.5	2.0	67
Gold Kist -----	GK915	117	3.3	1.8	0.8	3.6	3.6	81.0	1.8	64
Cargill -----	495	112	1.9	3.3	0.9	3.4	3.4	83.9	2.5	64
Coker -----	56	107	16.3	1.3	1.0	3.6	3.6	82.1	1.8	73
Ring Around -----	1401	107	0.9	2.3	0.9	3.5	3.5	84.4	2.5	62
USS -----	2461	97	15.8	2.5	0.9	3.6	3.6	81.9	1.3	69
Test Average:		129								
L.S.D. (.05):		11								
C.V. (%):		7.4								

1/ Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture and 56 lb. per bushel.

2/ 1=excellent; 2=good; 3=fair; 4=poor; 5=very poor.

3/ Check hybrids.

